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Guelph City Council City of Guelph City Hall, 1 Carden Street Guelph, ON N1H 3A1

## Support for Public Space Use Bylaw and Its Impact on Encampments

This letter presents the perspective that supports the bylaw's enforcement while acknowledging that it should be part of a broader strategy that includes supportive measures for the homeless population. While there is significant concern about the Public Space Use Bylaw and its effects on individuals experiencing homelessness, it is also essential to consider the rationale behind such bylaws and their potential benefits for the community. Therefore, I present the following arguments that support the implementation and enforcement of public space regulations, addressing concerns related to encampments.

### **Ensuring Public Safety and Health:**

Public space bylaws are often introduced to ensure the safety and health of all residents. Encampments, especially when they proliferate in public spaces, can lead to unsanitary conditions and increased risks of health issues, both for those living in the encampments and for the broader community. Issues such as the accumulation of waste, inadequate sanitation, and potential fire hazards are valid concerns that bylaws aim to address. Maintaining clean and safe public spaces is crucial for the well-being of everyone in the community.

### Preserving Public Space Accessibility:

<u>Public spaces are meant to be accessible to all members of the community</u>. When encampments occupy these spaces, they can restrict access for others who may use these areas for recreational activities, social gatherings, or as transit routes. By implementing bylaws that manage the use of these spaces, municipalities can ensure that public areas remain open and usable <u>for everyone</u>, balancing the needs of various community members.

### **Encouraging Responsible Behavior:**

Bylaws can serve as a tool to encourage responsible behaviour and personal accountability. They establish clear guidelines about the acceptable use of public spaces and can incentivize individuals to seek alternative solutions rather than settling in public areas. For some, the enforcement of these bylaws may function as a prompt to access available support services and housing options, thereby facilitating transitions to more stable living conditions.

### Preventing the Normalization of Encampments:

Allowing encampments to become a normalized or permanent feature of public spaces can lead to broader social and economic challenges. If public spaces are frequently occupied by encampments, it may become more difficult for the community to address underlying issues such as the need for affordable housing and comprehensive social services. By enforcing bylaws, municipalities can prevent the establishment of permanent encampments, thus maintaining pressure on local and provincial governments to address systemic issues related to homelessness.

# **Encouraging Collaborative Solutions:**

Enforcement of public space bylaws does not preclude the possibility of supportive measures. Many municipalities adopt a dual approach, where bylaws are enforced alongside efforts to improve access to shelters, housing, and social services. The enforcement of bylaws can be seen as a catalyst for increasing the availability and efficacy of support systems, pushing for a more integrated approach to addressing homelessness.

## 6. Promoting Equity in Resource Allocation:

Public space bylaws help ensure that resources and services are distributed equitably across the community. If public spaces are monopolized by encampments, it could lead to uneven distribution of public services and infrastructure investments. By regulating the use of public spaces, municipalities can better allocate resources to areas that serve the broader community and address diverse needs.

## **Conclusion:**

While it is essential to approach the issue of homelessness/encampments with empathy and a commitment to finding effective solutions, it is also important to recognize the role of public space bylaws in maintaining community health, safety, and accessibility. A balanced approach that includes both enforcement and enhanced support services can help address immediate concerns while fostering long-term solutions for homelessness. By considering these aspects, municipalities can work towards creating a community environment that respects the needs of all residents while ensuring that public spaces are well-managed and inclusive.

Enforce the public space use bylaw on August 28, 2024, for the benefit of our community.

Sincerely

Sandy Ravary